

national
express



Full Year Results

Year ended
31st December 2011

29 February 2012

National Express is now a best in class public transport operator



- Record statutory profit before tax and amortisation of £180.2m (2010: £97.3m, 2009: £(23.1)m)
- No exceptional charges in 2011
- Group revenue growth of 5.3% to £2,238m
- Operating profit up 10.3% to £225.2m (2010: £204.2m)
- Sector leading operating margin of 10.1% - up from 5.9% in 2009
- Basic EPS up 14.4% to 27.0p
- Annual dividend growth of 5.6%; final dividend up 8.3%

All terms in this report are normalised except where otherwise stated

Turnaround now complete in every division



- Major recovery programme delivered within two years:
 - UK Bus margins improved from 7.1% to 12.4%
 - North America margins increase from 5.7% to 10.0%
- Record profits in UK Coach: £34.9m
- Industry leading margins in Spain, North America, UK Coach and UK Rail

Delivering organic growth in every division



- o **Revenue growth in every division**
- o **Supported by volume growth:**
 - o Passenger volumes in Spain, UK Coach and UK Rail
 - o Bus volume in North America
 - o Volume growth in UK Bus by end of 2011
- o **Investing in new fleet**
 - o £132m spent in 2011; over 1,300 new vehicles

National Express

Strong platform to deliver shareholder value



Core bus & coach platform

- Strong margins
- Cash generative
- Growth potential
- Value for money for customers

Outstanding in Spain

- Proven performer in recession
- Margins protected with top line growth
- Winning new business
- Modal shift

North America growth potential

- Delivering more conversion contracts
- Robust return on capital established
- Market opportunities

Multiple growth opportunities

- Rail
- Emerging markets
- Developing Europe

Common group strengths

Strong financial platform
Operational excellence
Established team

2011

Turnaround has delivered strong results



£m	2011	2010	Change
Revenue	2,238.0	2,125.9	5%
Operating profit	225.2	204.2	10%
Net finance costs	(46.4)	(44.0)	(5)%
Associates	1.4	0.3	-
Profit before tax	180.2	160.5	12%
Exceptional charge/discontin'd	-	(63.6)	-
Intangible amortisation	(50.8)	(57.1)	11%
Tax	(26.8)	22.5	-
Statutory profit	102.6	62.3	65%
Basic earnings per share	27.0	23.6	14%

2011

Revenue and profit growth in each division



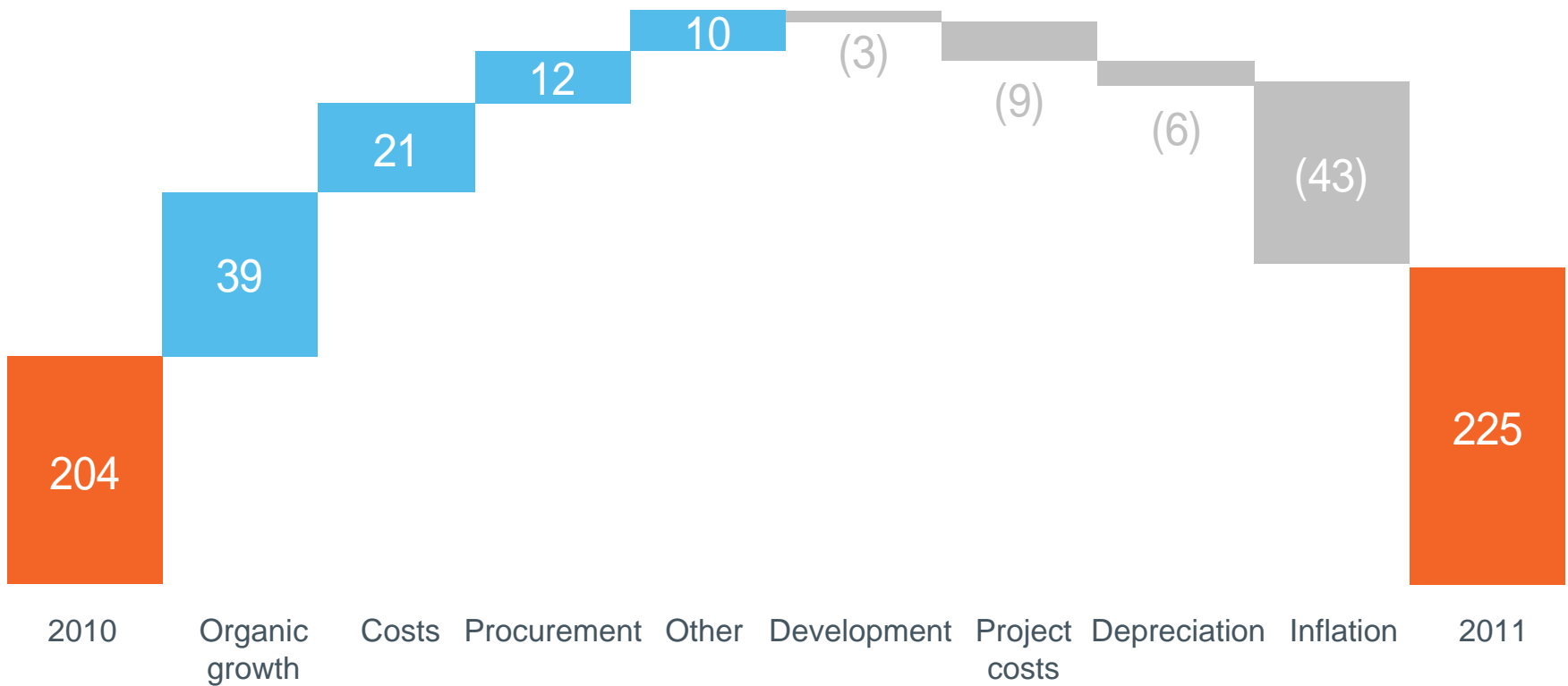
	Operating Profit		
£m	2011	2010	Change
Bus	32.7	28.3	16%
Coach	34.9	32.0	9%
Rail	43.4	33.8	28%
Total UK	111.0	94.1	18%
Spain	90.1	86.2	5%
North America	47.9	36.9	30%
Centre	(14.6)	(13.0)	(12%)
Project costs	(9.2)	-	-
Group	225.2	204.2	10.3%

- o Revenue growth driven by yield management
- o Volume growth in every business by year end
- o Turnaround completed in UK Bus and North America
- o Margin development through continuing cost base efficiency
- o One off project-related costs, including settlement of US claim (£5m)

2011 Organic growth and cost management driving profit



£m



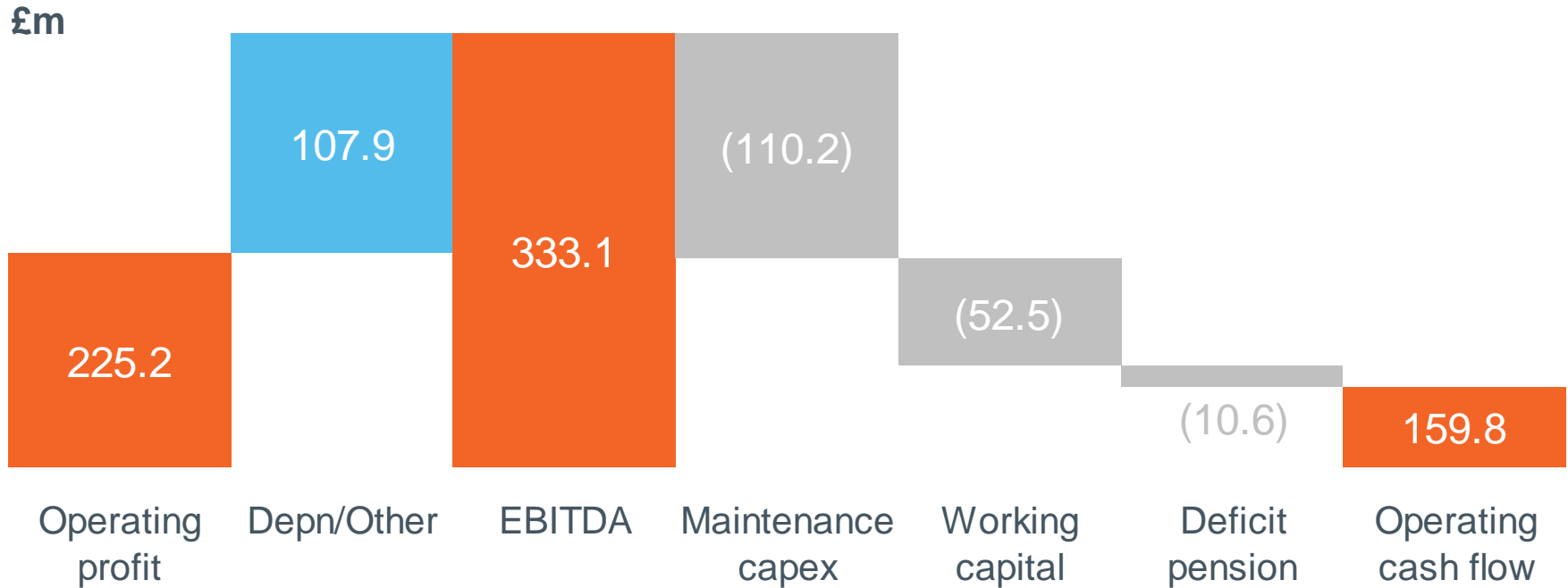
2011 Revenue increase from yield and volume growth



	Yield	Volume	Revenue	Network Efficiency*	LFL growth
Spain					
Urban - Spain	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Urban - Morocco	7%	30%	37%	(36)%	1%
Intercity	5%	1%	6%	(1)%	5%
Passenger			6%	(3)%	3%
Non-passenger			(2)%		
Total			4%		
North America			8%		
UK Bus					
Passenger	11%	(7)%	4%	2%	6%
Concession/other			(2)%		
Total			2%		
UK Coach					
Core NE network	4%	1%	5%	(1)%	4%
Other			(2)%		
Total			4%		
UK Rail	3%	5%	8%		

* Decrease / (increase) in mileage operated

2011 Robust cash conversion supporting fleet investment



- 71% conversion of operating profit into cash
- Increase in fleet replacement investment – expected to drive passenger growth
- Working capital increase:
 - Scheduled Spanish social security repayment
 - Net extension of receivables in Spain; one customer

2011

Free cash flow robust as one-offs decline



£m	2011	2010
Operating cash flow	159.8	221.7
Rail franchise exit/discontinued	(5.8)	(25.5)
Exceptional cash	(8.2)	(52.6)
Payments to associates	(8.0)	(8.6)
Net interest	(44.6)	(42.7)
Tax & minorities	(8.8)	(8.6)
Free cash flow	84.4	83.7

- o One-off payments significantly reduced: East Coast wash-up, no exceptional charge
- o Penultimate ICRRL (Eurostar) associates payment
- o Cash tax expense remains well below Effective Tax Rate

2011 Free cash flow invested in organic growth, acquisition and sustainable dividend



Free cash flow
£84.4m

Growth Capex
£35.6m

- North American bid wins
- Morocco new contracts
- Spain contract wins

Dividends
£45.8m

- Final dividend +8.3%
- Total dividend 9.5 pence per share (2010: 6.0p)

Acquisitions
(net of disposals)
£7.6m

- Vogel (school bus)
- Spain

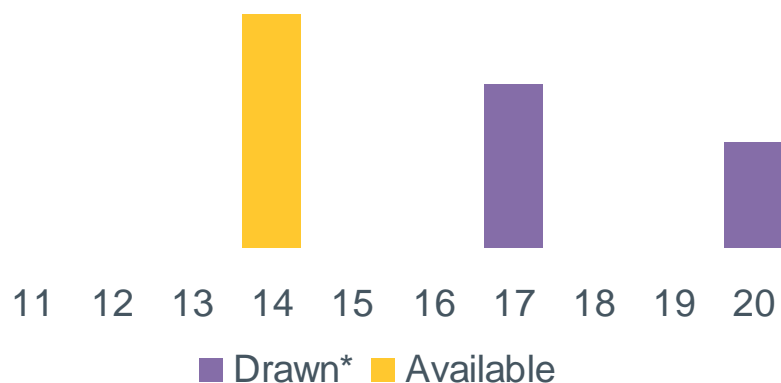
	2011	2010
Return on capital employed	14.1%	13.2%
Non-rail dividend cover	2.1x	3.0x

2011 Robust balance sheet with substantial debt capacity



Gearing Ratios	31 Dec 2011	31 Dec 2010	Covenant	Ratings	
Net debt/EBITDA	1.9x	2.1x	<3.5x	Moody's	Baa3
Interest cover	7.2x	6.9x	>3.5x	Fitch	BBB-

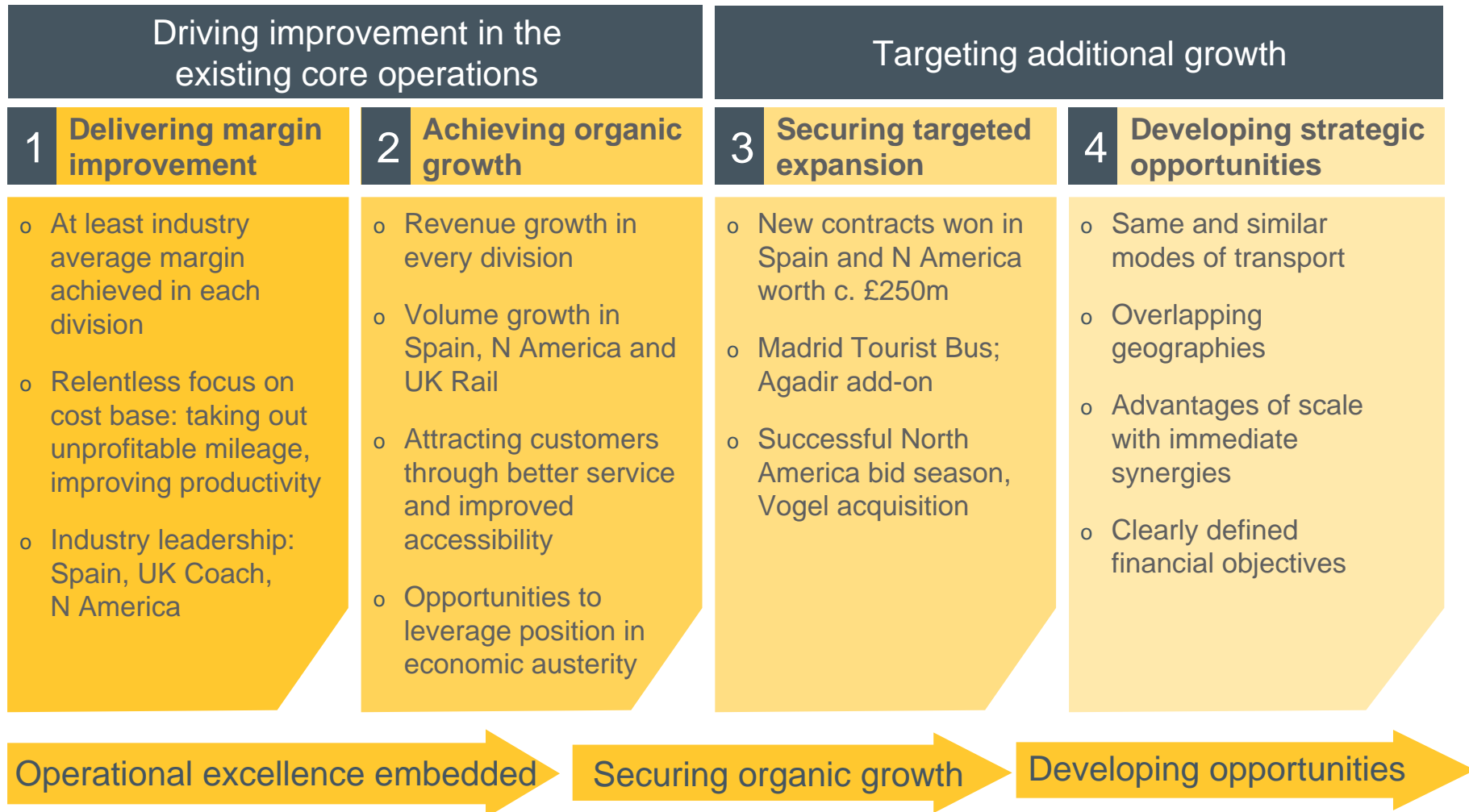
Strong debt maturity profile



- o Gearing below our target level – 2.0x to 2.5x net debt/EBITDA
- o Committed to investment grade rating; rating confirmed 2011
- o No refinancing due until 2014
- o Over £500m committed headroom* at end 2011

* Available cash and undrawn committed facilities

Delivering our strategy in 2011



From loss to record profit in two years



2009 Business Survival	2010 Business Turnaround	2011 Profit and Growth
Actions		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Managing debt & liquidity Resolving East Coast losses Determining corporate ownership Achieving appropriate capital structure 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regaining operational control Driving out excess cost Creating effective leadership Refinancing debt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improving margin Delivering organic growth Sourcing 'bolt on' acquisitions Identifying growth options Return to dividend
Performance		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Revenue: £2,711m EBITA: £159.8m Margin: 5.9% PBT¹: £(23.1m) Gearing: 2.5x EPS: 17.8p² 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Revenue: £2,126m EBITA: £204.2m Margin: 9.6% PBT¹: £97.3m Gearing: 2.1x EPS: 23.6p 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Revenue: £2,238m EBITA: £225.2m Margin: 10.1% PBT¹: £180.2m Gearing: 1.9x EPS: 27.0p

¹ Pre-amortisation, post exceptionals

² Post rights issue equivalent (not IFRS)

Four divisions now deliver industry leading profitability



£m	Revenue		EBITA		Margin		Industry leading margin		New Management	
	09	11	09	11	09	11	09	11	09	11
UK Bus ¹	294	263	21	33	7%	12%	17%		Promoted	
UK Coach	243	259	34	35	14%	14%	14% (NX)		✓	
UK Rail	1,190	688	12	43	1%	6%	6% (NX)		Promoted	
Spain	547	551	76	90	14%	16%	16% (NX)		x	
North America	444	481	25	48	6%	10%	10% (NX)		✓	

Key achievements				
UK Bus	UK Coach	UK Rail	Spain	North America
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> W Mids profit nearly doubled Yield up Cost down Investing in fleet 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strong profit Growth restored Segmentation driving development 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strong profit Past issues resolved 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Growth restored Morocco development Austerity managed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Profit broadly doubled Margin restored/cost out Growth delivered

¹ 2009 includes London Bus revenues

Spain



2011

- o Intercity +6% revenue – growth in scheduled & tourist and in all geographic areas
- o Urban +5% revenue – steady demand in Spain; Agadir contract expansion
- o Madrid City Tour contract commenced
- o Receivables management strong

	2011	2010
Revenue	€635.4m	€612.7m
Revenue	£551.1m	£525.6m
Operating profit	£90.1m	£86.2m
Operating margin	16.4%	16.4%
% of Group profit		
	40%	

Outlook for the future

- o Excellent value, high quality services – suits economic conditions
- o Benefit from reduced capacity in airlines/reduction in public funding of rail
- o Flexible cost base & long-term concessions – resilient platform
- o Contract/concession order book €3.1 billion – focus on renewing 9% revenue due for tender in 2012
- o Multiple opportunities for concession/contract expansion – Morocco, new outsourcing, partnerships
- o Platform for growth in liberalising Europe/beyond – utilise Alsa expertise, scale & reputation

North America



2011

- o Best in class margin - \$40m annual savings delivered since 2009
- o Organic revenue growth – Acquisitions, Bids, Conversions
- o Excellent bid season – 98% retention, over 1,000 routes won
- o 94% customer endorsement
- o Stronger capital management

	2011	2010
Revenue	\$772.2m	\$712.1m
Revenue	£481.0m	£459.8m
Operating profit	£47.9m	£36.9m
Operating margin	10.0%	8.0%
% of Group profit		
	21%	

Outlook for the future

- o \$1.3 billion order book in lower risk, highly contracted school bus market – offers stable, robust returns
- o Investment in technology will drive further margin improvement
- o Scope for profitable expansion:
 - o Pipeline of conversion opportunities driven by funding pressure on school boards
 - o Petermann acquisition & synergy benefits
 - o Expansion into adjacent capital-light markets – exploring (para) transit market



2011

- o Robust revenue growth – smarter marketing, new services, fleet investment
- o 16% profit improvement – better operational cost control, leveraging Group scale
- o Embedding operational excellence – efficient, on-time, lowest cost

	2011	2010
Revenue	£263.5m	£257.8m
Operating profit	£32.7m	£28.3m
Operating margin	12.4%	11.0%

% of Group profit



Outlook for the future

- o Executing well, every day – advanced driver accreditation programme, lean engineering – drive towards industry-leading margin
- o Investment in fleet - 250 new buses introduced over 12 months, including 18 hybrids
- o Technology – real time service information, smartcards, telemetry/CCTV will drive growth
- o Efficiency & growth will help mitigate reduced fuel duty rebate from April



2011

- o Record profit for the division
- o >5% revenue growth in core network
- o Yield improvement – shift away from heavy discounting to everyday value
- o Strong passenger volume growth in regional and airport routes; significant Eurolines growth

	2011	2010
Revenue	£259.1m	£250.3m
Operating profit	£34.9m	£32.0m
Operating margin	13.5%	12.8%

% of Group profit



Outlook for the future

- o Preeminent value leader in long distance travel – further opportunities with austerity/rising rail fares
- o Flexible, low capital model – further opportunities for improvement
- o Differentiate through delivering great customer service – new routes, 24/7 customer support, fleet/technology investment
- o Significant headwind from withdrawal of senior citizen concessionary funding from November 2011 – mitigating actions underway
- o Platform to expand European operations alongside Alsa



2011

- o 8% revenue growth across 2 franchises
 - o Volume driven
 - o Exposure to strong London/SE economy
 - o NXEA completed £185m investment programme delivery
- o Strong profit growth across c2c and NXEA
- o c2c top performing UK operator
- o NXEA handover completed Feb 2012

	2011	2010
Revenue	£688.3m	£637.5m
Operating profit	£43.4m	£33.8m
Operating margin	6.3%	5.3%

% of Group profit



Outlook for the future

- o c2c franchise extension to May 2013
 - o Profit share basis
 - o Continued focus on delivering industry-leading operational excellence
- o Rail remains attractive value opportunity
 - o Unlike peer group, minimal residual downside for rail earnings & franchise cash benefit
 - o c2c secured four star EFQM rating & Network Rail alliancing partnership
 - o Invested in highly experienced team to evaluate, bid & operate future franchises
 - o Submitted pre-qualification bids in current round

Summary



Organic growth for existing portfolio

- Further margin improvement
- Revenue growth
- Contract wins

Strategic growth

- Bolt-on acquisition to existing business
- Development of transit and paratransit
- European expansion
- Selected other markets
- Rail potential

Capital strength

- Robust balance sheet
- Cash generation
- Focused capex
- Strong funding position

Outlook



2012

- Trading momentum of 2011 continued into current year
- Good underlying growth in each business
- Already addressed the specific issues facing the sector
- Focus on growth initiatives for the future

- Robust, defensible portfolio
- Markets offer sustainable, profitable growth & strong cash generation
- Driving margins further through cost improvement
- Building pipeline of contract & market opportunities (£60 billion revenue market)



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Q&A

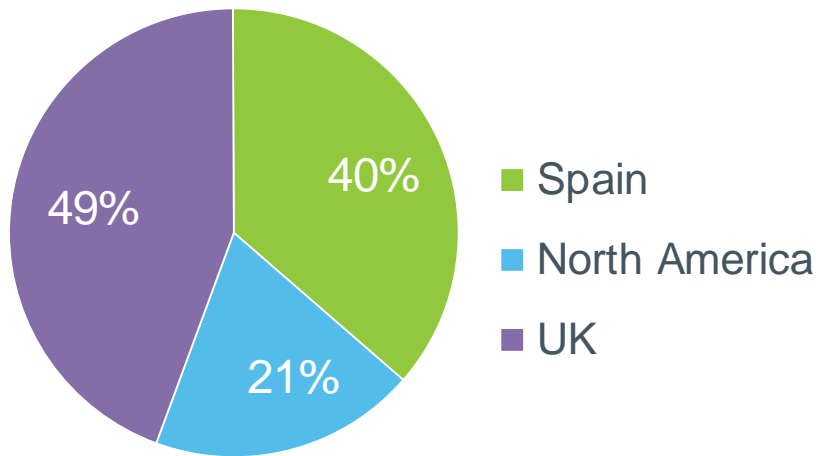
Appendix

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West Midlands
and Centro working in partnership

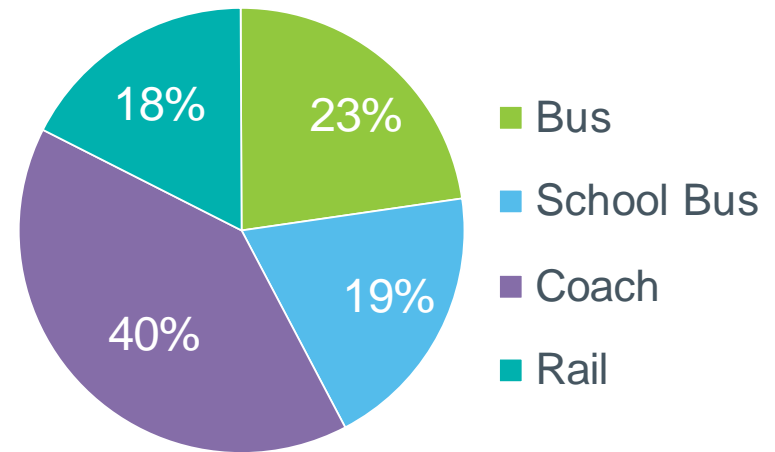
Diverse geographic & modal portfolio



Operating Profit by geography



Operating Profit by mode



Excludes central & project costs

2011

Summary divisional income statements



£m	Spain	N America	UK Bus	UK Coach	UK Rail
Revenue	551	481	264	259	688
Depreciation	34	45	16	4	6
Normalised op. profit	90	48	33	35	43
Driver wages*	25%	44%	36%	7%	8%
Capex	47	74	11	11	2
Fuel*	13%	8%	11%	2%†	5%

* As a percentage of revenue

†Excludes third party operators

2011

Rail franchise payments



Full year (£m)	2011 NXEA	2010 NXEA	2011 c2c	2010 c2c
Franchise premium	131.6	134.8	12.0	6.0
Franchise support credit	(42.7)	(42.3)	-	-
Net cost	88.9	92.5	12.0	6.0

2011

Net finance costs



Committed Facilities:

- 2017 6.25% £350 million Sterling bond
- 2020 6.625% £225 million Sterling bond
- £500m unsecured revolving credit facility committed until August 2014
 - Floating rate
 - LIBOR + 1.25% (EBITDA ratchet)

£m	2011
Bond interest	(37.8)
Bank interest	(8.4)
Finance lease interest	(5.0)
Other interest and discounting	(1.9)
Interest paid	(53.1)
Interest received	6.7
Net finance cost	(46.4)

2011

Risks managed: fuel and pension



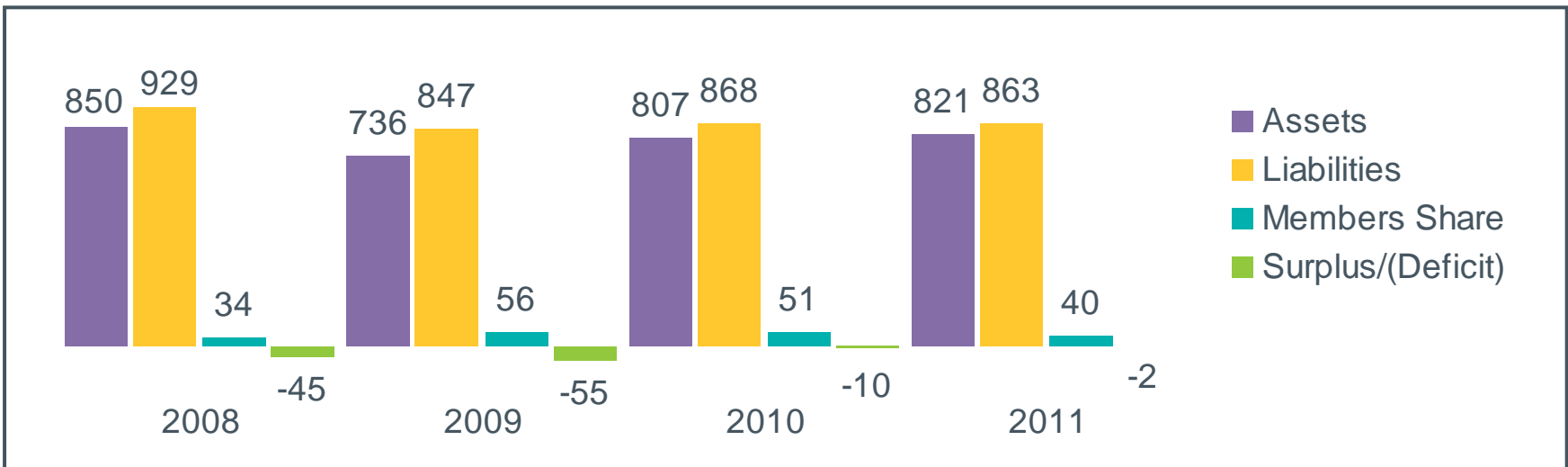
Fuel Hedging

	2012	2013
% hedged	100%	50%
Price per litre	44p	47p

Volume: 250 million litres

- o Match fuel requirements of contracted businesses to length of contract
- o “Owned” businesses based on minimum 15 months; provides a buffer for price increases

Pensions £m (IAS19)



2011

Other financial areas - pensions



£m	Asset /(Liability) 2011	Asset /(Liability) 2010	P&L (charge)/credit 2011	P&L (charge)/credit 2010
UK Bus	(16.8)	(5.3)	(1.9)	(5.3)
UK Coach	18.6	-	0.5	1.5
UK Rail	(2.2)	(3.7)	(6.8)	(8.3)
Other	(1.4)	(1.4)	-	-

2011

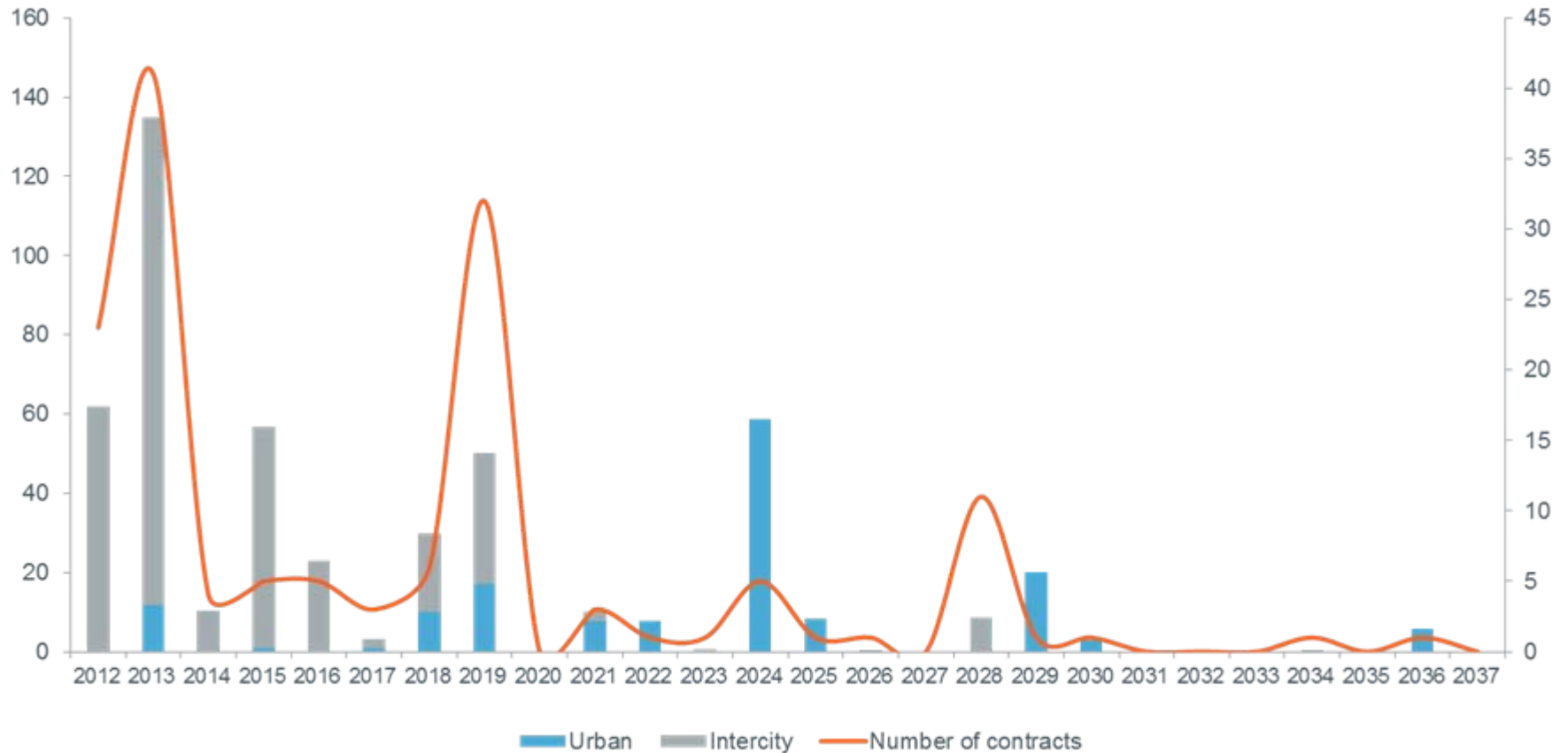
Alsa concession profile



Concessions due for renewal in Spain by quantity and annual revenue

Annual Revenue (€)

Number of Contracts



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National Express
Group PLC
